Supplementary Information for 1st Half of FY2008 (6 months ended September 30, 2007)
November 6, 2007

## RISO KAGAKU CORPORATION

|  | 1st Half of FY2007 (6 months ended Sept. 30, 2006) |  |  | 1st Half of FY2008 (6 months ended Sept. 30, 2007) |  |  | Change |  |  | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated / nonconsolidated | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated / nonconsolidated | Amount | Year-on-year | Impact of exchange rate |  |
| Total sales | 42,601 | 100.0 | 1.28 | 43,535 | 100.0 | 1.23 | 933 | 2.2 | 1,496 |  |
| Printing equipment-related business | 42,042 | 98.7 | 1.28 | 42,979 | 98.7 | 1.23 | 936 | 2.2 | 1,496 | -Sales increased $2.2 \%$ thanks to the favorable impact of exchange rates and the increase in ORPHIS sales. <br> - Sales decreased $1.3 \%$ vear on year if the previous vear's exchange rate is used |
| Japan | 21,905 | 51.4 | 1.01 | 21,562 | 49.5 | 1.00 | (343) | (1.6) | - | - While RISOGRAPH sales fell from the previous year, ORPHIS sales rose, supported by strong sales of consumables. |
| Overseas | 20,137 | 47.3 | 1.83 | 21,416 | 49.2 | 1.60 | 1,279 | 6.4 | 1,496 | -Sales of RISOGRAPH in developed countries fell from the previous year. ORPHIS sales expanded mainly in Europe and the Americas. <br> -The exchange rate had a favorable impact. Sales fell $1.1 \%$ year-on-year if the previous vear's exchange rate is used. |
| Americas | 6,720 | 15.8 | 2.03 | 6,218 | 14.3 | 1.55 | (501) | (7.5) | 206 | - Sales of RISOGRAPH were down from the year-ago level. <br> - Sales declined $10.5 \%$ year-on-year if the previous year's exchange rate is used. |
| Europe | 8,586 | 20.2 | 1.85 | 9,821 | 22.6 | 1.71 | 1,235 | 14.4 | 869 | -Although sales of RISOGRAPH in developed countries fell from the previous year, sales increased supported by expanded ORPHIS sales, led by the subsidiaries in France and Britain. <br> - Sales rose $4.3 \%$ vear-on-vear if the previous vear's exchange rate is used. |
| ${ }^{\text {Asia }}$ | 4,830 | 11.3 | 1.58 | 5,376 | 12.3 | 1.49 | 545 | 11.3 | 421 | - The performance in Southeast Asia was almost in line with the plan. Sales were up from the previous year in China, although sales of RISOGRAPH's consumables declined. <br> - Sales increased $2.6 \%$ year-on-year if the previous year's exchange rate is used. |
| Real estate business and others | 558 | 1.3 | 1.02 | 556 | 1.3 | 1.02 | (2) | (0.4) | - | - The performance of the real estate business and insurance agency business was almost in line with the plan. |

-Exchange rate

|  | 1st Half of FY2007 (6 months ended Sept. 30, 2006) | 1st Half of FY2008 (6 months ended Sept. 30, 2007) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| One dollar | 115.38 | 119.33 |
| One euro | 145.97 | 162.30 |


|  | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated $/$ non- consolidated | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated / nonconsolidated | Amount | Rate of change | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 42,601 | 100.0 | 1.28 | 43,535 | 100.0 | 1.23 | 933 | 2.2 | - Impact of exchange rate: Plus 1,496 million yen |
| Cost of sales | 20,635 | 48.4 | 1.11 | 20,954 | 48.1 | 1.06 | 319 | 1.5 |  |
| Gross profit | 21,966 | 51.6 | 1.49 | 22,580 | 51.9 | 1.46 | 614 | 2.8 |  |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 19,685 | 46.2 | 1.49 | 20,300 | 46.6 | 1.52 | 614 | 3.1 | - Personnel costs and expenses rose $4.0 \%$ and $2.2 \%$ respectively. <br> $\cdot$ Increase in the costs of packaging and shipping |
| Operating income | 2,280 | 5.4 | 1.49 | 2,279 | 5.3 | 1.05 | (0) | (0.0) | - Impact of exchange rate: Plus 337 million yen |
| Other income | 354 | 0.8 |  | 448 | 1.0 |  | 93 | 26.5 |  |
| Interest and Dividend income <br> Equity method gains <br> Exchange profits <br> Others | 120 10 46 176 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 162 \\ 29 \\ - \\ 255 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other expenses | 383 | 0.9 |  | 369 | 0.9 |  | (14) | (3.8) |  |
| Interest expenses and Discount expenses <br> Equity method losses <br> Others | 311 - 72 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline 299 \\ - \\ 69 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Recurring income | 2,250 | 5.3 | 1.34 | 2,358 | 5.4 | 0.98 | 107 | 4.8 |  |
| Extraordinary gain <br> Extraordinary loss | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| Income before income taxes | 2,250 | 5.3 |  | 2,358 | 5.4 |  | 107 | 4.8 |  |
| Net income | 1,292 | 3.0 | 0.87 | 1,321 | 3.0 | 4.41 | 29 | 2.2 |  |
| Capital expenditure | 3,033 | - | 1.18 | 2,833 | - | - | (200) | (6.6) |  |
| Depreciation | 2,487 | - | 1.29 | 2,547 | - | - | 60 | 2.4 |  |
| Number of employees | 3,346 |  | 2.09 | 3,248 |  | 2.00 | (98) | (2.9) | The number of employees fell 15 in Americas, 61 in Europe, and 42 in China. The number of employees of Riso Kagaku Corporation alone was 1,621 at the end of September 2007, an increase of 22. |

- Major Selling, general and administration expenses

| Sales promotion expenses | 687 | 744 | 57 | 8.3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Advertisement expenses | 740 | 699 | (41) | (5.5) |  |
| Reseach and development expenses | 2,055 | 2,122 | 67 | 3.3 |  |

## 3. Balance Sheet Results (Consolidated Data) (1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Million yen, \%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY2007 (As of Mar. 31, 2007) |  |  | 1st Half of FY2008 (As of Sept. 30, 2007) |  |  | Change |  | Remarks |  |
|  | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated/ non-consolidated | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated/ non-consolidated | Amount | Rate of change |  |  |
| Current assets | 73,619 | 60.8 | 1.31 | 67,650 | 57.7 | 1.32 | $(5,969)$ | (8.1) |  |  |
| Cash and deposits | 29,572 |  |  | 26,819 |  |  | $(2,752)$ |  |  |  |
| Notes and accounts receivable | 17,570 |  |  | 14,588 |  |  | $(2,982)$ |  | -Fell due to seasonal influences |  |
| Marketable securities | 8,040 |  |  | 6,613 |  |  | $(1,426)$ |  | - Sold out |  |
| Inventories | 13,914 |  |  | 15,014 |  |  | 1,100 |  | - Fell due to seasonal influences |  |
| Deferred tax assets (short) | 2,782 |  |  | 2,889 |  |  | 106 |  |  |  |
| Others | 1,977 |  |  | 1,980 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| Allowance for doubtful receivables (short) | (238) |  |  | (255) |  |  | (16) |  |  |  |
| Fixed assets | 47,430 | 39.2 | 0.84 | 49,653 | 42.3 | 0.87 | 2,222 | 4.7 |  |  |
| Tangible fixed assets | 31,296 | 25.9 | 1.07 | 31,118 | 26.5 | 1.07 | (177) | (0.6) |  |  |
| Buildings and structures | 8,022 |  |  | 7,883 |  |  | (139) |  |  |  |
| Machinery, equipment and vehicles | 1,982 |  |  | 1,924 |  |  | (57) |  |  |  |
| Tools, furniture and fixtures | 1,714 |  |  | 1,659 |  |  | (55) |  |  |  |
| Land | 14,873 |  |  | 14,873 |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| Others | 4,703 |  |  | 4,778 |  |  | 74 |  |  |  |
| Intangible fixed assets | 2,459 | 2.0 | 1.41 | 2,371 | 2.0 | 1.20 | (87) | (3.6) |  |  |
| Software | 1,774 |  |  | 1,720 |  |  | (53) |  |  |  |
| Others | 685 |  |  | 650 |  |  | (35) |  |  |  |
| Investments and other securities | 13,674 | 11.3 | 0.55 | 16,162 | 13.8 | 0.62 | 2,488 | 18.2 |  |  |
| Investment in securities | 7,266 |  |  | 9,400 |  |  | 2,134 |  |  |  |
| Long-term advances | 209 |  |  | 296 |  |  | 87 |  |  |  |
| Deferred tax assets (long) | 848 |  |  | 1,125 |  |  | 276 |  |  |  |
| Others | 6,157 |  |  | 6,102 |  |  | (54) |  |  |  |
| Allowance for doubtful receivables (long) | (807) |  |  | (762) |  |  | 44 |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 121,049 | 100.0 | 1.07 | 117,303 | 100.0 | 1.08 | $(3,746)$ | (3.1) |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Change |  |  | (Million yen, \%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY2007 (As of Mar. 31, 2007) |  |  | st Half of FY2008 (As of Sept. 30, 2007 |  |  |  |  | Remarks |  |
|  | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated non-consolidated | Amount | Breakdown | Consolidated / non-consolidated | Amount | Rate of change |  |  |
| Current liabilities | 31,492 | 26.1 | 1.39 | 28,910 | 24.6 | 1.39 | $(2,581)$ | (8.2) |  |  |
| Notes and accounts payable | 15,444 |  |  | 14,825 |  |  | (619) |  |  |  |
| Short-term loans | 5,805 |  |  | $5,125$ |  |  | (680) |  |  |  |
| Long-term bank borrowings due within one year | 9 |  |  | 8 |  |  | (1) |  |  |  |
| Accrued taxes | 1,695 |  |  | 1,313 |  |  | (381) |  |  |  |
| Accrued bonuses | 1,680 |  |  | 1,621 |  |  | (58) |  |  |  |
| Accrued directors' bonuses | 50 |  |  | 15 |  |  | (34) |  |  |  |
| Accrued warranty costs | 103 |  |  | 114 |  |  | 11 |  |  |  |
| Others | 6,704 |  |  | 5,886 |  |  | (817) |  |  |  |
| Long-term liabilities | 18,202 | 15.0 | 1.01 | 17,076 | 14.6 | 1.01 | $(1,125)$ | (6.2) |  |  |
| Convertible bonds | 14,091 |  |  | 13,286 |  |  | (805) |  | - Retirement by purchase |  |
| Long-term bank borrowings | 104 |  |  | 112 |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |
| Employees' retirement allowances | 3,111 |  |  | 2,991 |  |  | (119) |  |  |  |
| Directors' retirement allowances | 290 |  |  | 209 |  |  | (80) |  |  |  |
| Others | 605 |  |  | 476 |  |  | (129) |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities | 49,694 | 41.1 | 1.22 | 45,987 | 39.2 | 1.22 | $(3,707)$ | (7.5) |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity | 68,557 | 56.6 | 0.98 | 68,820 | 58.7 | 0.99 | 262 | 0.4 |  |  |
| Common stock | 14,114 |  |  | 14,114 |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| Capital surplus | 14,779 |  |  | 14,779 |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| Retained earnings | 42,532 |  |  | 42,794 |  |  | 262 |  |  |  |
| Treasury stock | $(2,868)$ |  |  | $(2,869)$ |  |  | (0) |  |  |  |
| Other comprehensive income | 2,630 | 2.2 | 1.54 | 2,315 | 1.9 | 1.93 | (314) | (12.0) |  |  |
| Net unrealized holding gains or losses on securities | 1,706 |  |  | 1,198 |  |  | (508) |  | - Write-down of investment securities |  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | 923 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority interests | 166 | 0.1 | - | 179 | 0.2 | - | 13 | 7.9 |  |  |
| Total net assets | 71,354 | 58.9 | 0.99 | 71,316 | 60.8 | 1.01 | (38) | (0.1) |  |  |
| Total liabilities and net assets | 121,049 | 100.0 | 1.07 | 117,303 | 100.0 | 1.08 | $(3,746)$ | (3.1) |  |  |

## 4. Statements of Cash Flows (1)

|  |  |  | Remarks | (Million yen) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1st Half of FY2007 (6 months ended Sept. 30, 2006) | 1st Half of FY2008 (6 months ended Sept. 30, 2007) |  | FY2007 (Year ended Mar. <br> 31,2007 ) |
|  | Amount | Amount |  | Amount |
| I Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |
| Income before income taxes | 2,250 | 2,358 |  | 5,139 |
| Depreciation | 1,342 | 1,351 |  | 2,767 |
| Depreciation of goodwill | 33 | 25 |  | 84 |
| Equity method losses (profits) | (10) | (29) |  | (81) |
| Increase (decrease) in employees' retirement allowances | 16 | (119) |  | 48 |
| Increase (decrease) in directors' retirement allowances | 19 | (80) |  | 43 |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued directors' bonuses | 17 | (34) |  | 50 |
| Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful receivables | (109) | (23) |  | (279) |
| Interest and dividends receivable | (120) | (162) |  | (254) |
| Interest payable | 311 | 299 |  | 623 |
| Exchange losses (profits) | 53 | (50) |  | 183 |
| Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable | 2,602 | 3,100 |  | 77 |
| Decrease (increase) in inventories | 215 | $(1,052)$ |  | 1,616 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable | 966 | (698) |  | 1,926 |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses | 422 | (446) |  | 623 |
| Directors' bonuses paid | (33) | - |  | (33) |
| Others, net | (790) | (270) |  | 65 |
| Subtotal | 7,186 | 4,165 |  | 12,601 |
| Interest and dividends received | 120 | 156 |  | 249 |
| Interest paid | (322) | (300) |  | (633) |
| Income taxes paid | $(1,435)$ | $(1,415)$ |  | $(2,165)$ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 5,549 | 2,606 |  | 10,053 |

## 4. Statements of Cash Flows (2)

|  |  |  |  | (Million yen) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { 1st Half of FY2007 (6 months ended } \\ \text { Sept. 30, 2006) }\end{array}$ <br> Amount | $\begin{array}{c}\text { 1st Half of FY2008 (6 months ended } \\ \text { Sept. 30, 2007) }\end{array}$ <br> Amount | Remarks | FY2007 (Year ended Mar. 31, 2007) Amount |
|  | Amount | Amount |  | Amount |
| II Cash flows from investing activities |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in time deposits | (501) | $(1,727)$ |  | (891) |
| Decrease in time deposits | 10 | 0 |  | 12 |
| Payments for purchase of marketable securities | $(1,000)$ | - |  | $(2,500)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of marketable securities | 1,000 | 3,995 |  | 2,300 |
| Payments for acquisition of tangible fixed assets | (840) | (993) |  | $(1,442)$ |
| Payments for acquisition of intangible fixed assets | (480) | (315) |  | (940) |
| Payments for purchase of investment securities | (500) | $(3,003)$ |  | $(3,000)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of investment securities | 600 | - |  | 600 |
| Increase in loans receivable | (11) | (123) |  | (27) |
| Decrease in loans receivable | 37 | 48 |  | 86 |
| Others, net | 77 | 27 |  | (240) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | $(1,608)$ | $(2,092)$ |  | $(6,043)$ |
| III Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in short-term loans | 3 | (630) |  | (559) |
| Proceeds from long-term bank borrowings | 7 | 24 |  | 8 |
| Repayments of long-term bank borrowings | (41) | (17) |  | (60) |
| Payments for redemption of corporate bonds | $(1,017)$ | (816) | - Retirement by purchase | $(2,631)$ |
| Payments for purchase of treasury stock | (0) | - |  | (254) |
| Cash dividends paid | (796) | $(1,057)$ |  | (796) |
| Others, net | 0 | (0) |  | 0 |
| Net cash provided (used in) financing activities | $(1,843)$ | $(2,498)$ |  | $(4,293)$ |
| IV Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivale! | 78 | 76 |  | 252 |
| V Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 2,176 | $(1,907)$ |  | (30) |
| VI Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of term | 32,697 | 32,667 |  | 32,697 |
| VII Cash and cash equivalents, end of term | 34,874 | 30,759 |  | 32,667 |


| Consolidated, first half of the year |  |  | (Million yen, \%) |  |  |  | Consolidated, full year |  |  | (Million yen, \%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Interim resultsFY2007 (Year ended March 31, 2007) |  | Interim resultsFY2008 (Year ending Mar. 31, 2008) |  |  |  |  | Results <br> FY2007 (Year ended March 31, 2007) |  | Forecasts <br> FY2008 (Year ending Mar. 31, 2008) |  |  |  |
|  | Amount | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consolidated / non- } \\ \text { consolidated } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount | Breakdown | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|l\|l\|c\|}  \\ \text { nonson } \\ \text { consolidated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Year-on- } \\ \text { year } \end{gathered}$ |  | Amount | Consolidated / nonconsolidated | Amount | Breakdown | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Consolidated } \\ / \text { non- } \\ \text { consolidated } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Year-onyear |
| Total sales | 42,601 | 1.28 | 43,535 | 100.0 | 1.23 | 2.2 | Total sales | 90,863 | 1.27 | 94,000 | 100.0 | 1.26 | 3.5 |
| Printing equipment-related business | 42,042 | 1.28 | 42,979 | 98.7 | 1.23 | 2.2 | Printing equipment-related business | 89,744 | 1.27 | 92,900 | 98.8 | 1.26 | 3.5 |
| Japan | 21,905 | 1.01 | 21,563 | 49.5 | 1.00 | (1.6) | Japan | 46,895 | 1.01 | 48,600 | 51.7 | 1.00 | 3.6 |
| Overseas | 20,137 | 1.83 | 21,416 | 49.2 | 1.60 | 6.4 | Overseas | 42,849 | 1.79 | 44,300 | 47.1 | 1.74 | 3.4 |
| Americas | 6,720 | 2.03 | 6,218 | 14.3 | 1.55 | (7.5) | Americas | 13,396 | 1.94 | 13,550 | 14.4 | 1.88 | 1.1 |
| Europe | 8,586 | 1.85 | 9,821 | 22.6 | 1.71 | 14.4 | Europe | 19,263 | 1.80 | 19,600 | 20.8 | 1.69 | 1.7 |
| Asia | 4,830 | 1.58 | 5,376 | 12.3 | 1.49 | 11.3 | Asia | 10,190 | 1.61 | 11,150 | 11.9 | 1.69 | 9.4 |
| Real estate business and others | 558 | 1.02 | 556 | 1.3 | 1.02 | (0.4) | Real estate business and others | 1,118 | 1.02 | 1,100 | 1.2 | 1.00 | (1.6) |
| Operating income | 2,280 | 1.49 | 2,279 | 5.3 | 1.05 | (0.0) | Operating income | 5,379 | 1.30 | 6,520 | 6.9 | 1.39 | 21.2 |
| Recurring income | 2,250 | 1.34 | 2,358 | 5.4 | 0.98 | 4.8 | Recurring income | 5,139 | 1.15 | 6,170 | 6.6 | 1.28 | 20.1 |
| Net income | 1,292 | 0.87 | 1,321 | 3.0 | 4.42 | 2.2 | Net income | 2,977 | 0.98 | 3,840 | 4.1 | 2.39 | 29.0 |
| Capital expenditure | 3,033 |  | 2,833 |  |  | (6.6) | Capital expenditure | 5,594 |  | 5,800 |  |  | 3.7 |
| Depreciation | 2,487 |  | 2,547 |  |  | 2.4 | Depreciation | 5,222 |  | 5,100 |  |  | (2.3) |
| Closing rate | Average exchange rate fo 115.38 yen against the do euro | he period <br> r, 145.97 yen for the | Average exchange 119.33 yen agains | e rate for the <br> st the dollar, | period <br> 162.30 yen for | euro | Closing rate | Average exchange rate for 117.02 yen against the doll the euro | he period <br> r, 150.09 yen against | Average exchange 117.00 yen agains euro | rate for the the dollar, | period <br> 162.00 yen aga | ainst the |


| Non-consolidated, first half of the year |  | (Million yen, \%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Interim results FY2007 (Year ended March 31, 2007) | Interim resultsFY2008 (Year ending Mar. 31, 2008) |  |  |
|  | Amount | Amount | Breakdown | Year-onyear |
| Total sales | 33,294 | 35,354 | 100.0 | 6.2 |
| Printing equipment-related business | 32,748 | 34,808 | 98.5 | 6.3 |
| Japan | 21,739 | 21,464 | 60.7 | (1.3) |
| Overseas | 11,008 | 13,345 | 37.8 | 21.2 |
| Americas | 3,305 | 4,006 | 11.3 | 21.2 |
| Europe | 4,651 | 5,729 | 16.2 | 23.2 |
| Asia | 3,051 | 3,610 | 10.2 | 18.3 |
| Real estate business and others | 546 | 546 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Operating income | 1,531 | 2,164 | 6.1 | 41.3 |
| Recurring income | 1,677 | 2,401 | 6.8 | 43.2 |
| Net income | 1,488 | 299 | 0.8 | (79.9) |


| Non-consolidated, full year |  | (Million yen, \%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Results FY2007 (Year ended March 31, 2007) | Forecasts FY2008 (Y | ending Mar | 2008) |
|  | Amount | Amount | Breakdown | Year-onyear |
| Total sales | 71,673 | 74,900 | 100.0 | 4.5 |
| Printing-equipment-related business | 70,581 | 73,800 | 98.5 | 4.6 |
| Japan | 46,602 | 48,400 | 64.6 | 3.9 |
| Overseas | 23,979 | 25,400 | 33.9 | 5.9 |
| Americas | 6,919 | 7,200 | 9.6 | 4.1 |
| Europe | 10,719 | 11,600 | 15.5 | 8.2 |
| Asia | 6,340 | 6,600 | 8.8 | 4.1 |
| Real estate business and others | 1,092 | 1,100 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Operating income | 4,151 | 4,680 | 6.2 | 12.7 |
| Recurring income | 4,473 | 4,830 | 6.4 | 8.0 |
| Net income | 3,030 | 1,610 | 2.1 | (46.9) |

